

Message Text

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ACTION ARA-10

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 IO-13 DHA-02 ORM-02 CIAE-00 DODE-00

PM-04 H-02 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01

SP-02 SS-15 USIE-00 INRE-00 NSCE-00 SSO-00 /068 W

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O 072005Z JUL 76

FM AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0170

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 1 OF 3 SANTIAGO 6573

EO 11652: GDS

TAGS: CI, SHUM, SREF

SUBJECT: ALLEGED ATROCITIES IN CHILE

REFS: (AO STATE 162690, (B) SANTIAGO 6416

1. CONCLUSION: THE EMBASSY'S OBSERVATIONS ABOUT THE INACCURACIES AND POLITICAL MOTIVATION OF THE DOCUMENT ALLEGEDLY WRITTEN BY DETAINEES IN TRES ALAMOS ARE CONFIRMED BY RESPONSIBLE, WELL INFORMED EXPERTS IN CHILE. IF ANYTHING, OUR ORIGINAL RESERVATIONS WERE NOT STRONG ENOUGH. THE EXPERTS HAD NEVER HEARD OF SUCH A DOCUMENT, WHICH CREATES SOME DOUBT AS TO WHETHER IT ACTUALLY WAS WRITTEN AS INDICATED. OUR BEST INFORMED SOURCE SAID THAT FROM INTERNAL EVIDENCE HE THOUGHT THE DOCUMENT HAD PROBABLY BEEN WRITTEN ABROAD BY MIRISTAS (MOVEMENT OF REVOLUTION LEFT) ON THE BASIS OF INFORMATION COMING FROM CHILE, WITH LITTLE REGARD FOR WHEN OR WHETHER MANY OF THE REPORTED INCIDENTS ACTUALLY OCCURRED. HE JUDGED ALSO THAT THIS IS NOT A RESPONSIBLE DOCUMENT WORTHY OF SERIOUS CONSIDERATION, AND THAT IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE FOR THE USG TO ASSOCIATE ITSELF WITH A DOCUMENT CONTAINING SO MANY ERRORS. THE EMBASSY AGREES. WE SUGGEST THAT IF THE DOCUMENT HAS ALREADY BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE IAHR FOR ACTION (PARA THREE REF A), THE DEPARTMENT FOLLOW UP WITH COMMENTED INTENDED TO DISTINGUISH TO THE EXTENT POSSIBLE THE MATERIAL THAT MIGHT BE WORTHY OF INVESTIGATION. SENATOR PELL SHOULD ALSO BE WARNED.

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2. CAUTION ON INFORMATION AND SOURCES: WE ARE OPERATING IN THE REALM OF SELF-SERVING STATEMENTS, SPECULATION, LIES, AND EXAGGERATIONS: COMPLETE CONFIRMATION IS SELDOM POSSIBLE. OUR SPECIFIC SOURCES OF COMMENT ON THIS DOCUMENT WERE MENTIONED IN REF B. THEY SHOULD BE RIGOROUSLY PROTECTED, BEARING IN MIND THAT THEIR IDENTITY COULD BE DISCLOSED FROM THE FACTUAL CONTEXT. DISCLOSURE OF THEIR IDENTITY WOULD PUT THEM IN JEOPARDY AND ENDANGER THEIR CONTINUING USEFULNESS IN THEIR WORK IN CHILE.

3. DETAILED COMMENT FOLLOWS ON THE DOCUMENT TRANSMITTED IN PARA FIVE REF A. THE INTRODUCTORY FOUR PARAGRAPHS CONSTITUTE A POLITICAL STATEMENT WITH A BASIS OF TRUTH BUT GROSSLY EXAGGERATED.

4. "HORROR OF TORTURE" SECTION: EXCEPT FOR ONE SENTENCE, THIS IS THE SAME TEXT AS WAS INCLUDED IN THE DOCUMENT TRANSMITTED BY ARA/BC LETTER OF JUNE 11 (PARA ONE REF B). THE FIVE PARAGRAPHS DESCRIBE AS SYSTEMATIC, CURRENT TREATMENT VARIOUS METHODS OF TORTURE THAT ARE R HAVE BEEN WIDELY USED, AND OTHERS LITTLE USED OR ON WHICH THERE IS NO CREDIBLE EVIDENCE OF USE. EMBASSY COMMENTED IN PARA FOUR REF B THAT HUNDREDS OF DETAINEES NEVER ENTERED VILLA GRIMALDI EACH WEEK. THE PRINCIPAL METHODS USED ARE BEATING, WHICH CAN CONTINUE TO NEAR-DEATH, ELECTRIC SHOCK, AND HANGING BY THE ARMS. DETAINEES MAY BE CHAINED AS DESCRIBED, AND INTERROGATIONS HAVE LASTED FOR PERIODS OF DAYS OR MONTHS. BUT THERE IS NO SEQUENCE OR PROGRESSION OF METHOD. THE PARAGRAPH ON DEPRAVITY IS UNSUBSTANTIATED EXCEPT FOR RAPE, WHICH PROBABLY HAS OCCURRED IN THE PAST. THERE IS UNIVERSAL SKEPTICISM THAT SEXUALLY EXCITED OR ESPECIALLY TRAINED DOGS ARE USED -- AN OLD STORY THAT FREQUENTLY APPEARS IN ANTI-GOC PROPAGANDA. OUR BEST SOURCE HAD BEEN TOLD OF ONLY ONE CASE INVOLVING A DOG AND COULD NOT VOUCH FOR IT -- HE SPECULATED THAT A WATCH DOG MAY HAVE BEEN USED FOR INTIMIDATION. THERE IS NO INDICATION OF INTENTIONAL MUTILATION OF SEXUAL ORGANS.

5. THE ASSERTION IN THE UNEDITED DOCUMENT THAT INTERROGATION GENERALLY ENDS IN DEATH THROUGH A MISCALCULATION BY THE DOCTORS WHO SUPERVISE TORTURE IS STRONGLY DENIED BY ONE CONFIDENTIAL

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SOURCE. HE SAID DINA DOCTORS TRY TO KEEP DETAINEES ALIVE, AND WHEN INTERROGATION IS OVER TRY TO MAKE THEM PRESENTABLE AGAIN.

6. THE TORTURE SECTION IN GENERAL PRESENTS AS CURRENT PRACTICE MANY STORIES OF THE PAST. SINCE MAY, THERE HAVE BEEN RELATIVELY FEW OFFICIALLY ACKNOWLEDGED DETENTIONS, AND WE THEREFORE HAVE NO INFRMATION AVAILABLE ON THE MOST RECENT

INTERROGATION PRACTICES. BECAUSE MOST DETENTINS SINCE MAY
APPEAR TO BE ILLEGAL (I.E., WITH PERSONS HELD IN UNAUTHORIZED
DETENTION PLACES), AND BECAUSE THE GOC WANTS TO AVOID THE
APPEARANCE OF ILLEGALITY, OUR SOURCES FEAR THAT THE SECURITY
FORCES MAY BE TEMPTED TO DO AWAY WITH PERSONS HANDLED ROUGHLY
TO ENSURE THAT THEIR TESTIMONY NOT BECOME KNOWN LATER ON.
WE HAVE THE GENERAL IMPRESSION THAT DINA IS MORE CAREFUL NOW
IN ITS INTERROGATION PRACTICES, BUT THAT IT WILL USE FORCE
IF IT BELIEVES IT NECESSARY TO GET NEEDED INFORMATION.

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FM AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0171

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 2 OF 3 SANTIAGO 6573

7. SECTION ON "LIST OF VICTIMS": ALMOST ALL THE PERSONS
NAMED ARE KNOWN.

(A) PATRICIO BUSTOS STRESER: SEE ALSO PARA FIVE REF B. THE
ACCOUNT IS ESSENTIALLY TRUE, BUT CONTAINS SERIOUS ERRORS.
BUSTOS HAS BEEN IN TRES ALAMOS FOR SOME TIME AND IS RECOVERING
WELL. HE WAS KEPT IN CUATRO ALAMOS LONGER THAN USUAL TO
PERMIT HIS RECOVERY. HE WAS APPARENTLY HIT IN THE TESTICLES
DURING A BEATING IN SEPTEMBER 1975, AND ONE TESTICLE WAS
OPERATED ON BY A REGULAR DOCTOR TO SAVE IT. HE IS BELIEVED
TO BE THE PERSON IN CUATRO ALAMOS WITH A HYDROCELE WHOM
JUSTICE MINISTER SCHWEITZER SAW AND ORDERED TREATED (SANTIAGO
A-29, MARCH 23, 1976). WE ASSUME THAT SCHWEITZER HEARD BUSTOS'
ENTIRE STORY; IF SO HE GAVE NO HINT OF IT IN HIS PUBLIC
STATEMENTS OR IN MARCH 23 CONVERSATION WITH AMBASSADOR POPPER.

BUSTOS' SUPPOSED HYPNOTIC TREATMENT WAS NOT CONFIRMED, BUT

ONE SOURCE SAID SEVERAL WOMEN DETAINEES TOLD OF ATTEMPTS AT HYPNOSIS -- ALL UNSUCCESSFUL -- PRESUMABLY INTENDED TO MAKE THEM FORGET THEIR TREATMENT.

(B) JORGE FUENTES: DETAINED ON OCTOBER 8, 1973, IN SANTIAGO NATIONAL STADIUM, CHACABUCO AND TRES ALAMOS; RELEASED SEPTEMBER 29, 1974. PATRICIO BUSTOS (ABOVE) TOLD ONE SOURCE HE HAD SEEN FUENTES IN VILLA GRIMALDI IN SEPTMMBER 1975, BUT THAT HE HAD DISAPPEARED SINCE THEN. ANOTHER SOURCE REPORTS CONFIDENTIAL

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HEARING OF THE KIND OF ISOLATION CELL DESCRIBED IN REF A, BUT HE IS NOT CONVINCED THERE IS SUCH A CELL.

(C) ALFONSO LAGO (PROBABLY LAZO): NOTHING FIRM. ONLY ONE SOURCE HAS HEARD OF THE NAME AS AMONG THOSE WHO HAVE DISAPPEARED.

(D) JORGE ROBERTO LENA: NOTHING.

(E) OSCAR VEGA: PRESUMABLY OSCAR VEGA PONCE. DETAINED NOVEMBER 19, 1975 IN ANTOFAGASTA; FREED IN THE CHRISTMAS AMNESTY OF DECEMBER 19, 1975, FROM TRES ALAMOS. DETAINED IN ANTOFAGASTA JANUARY 2, 1976 FOR TRIAL.

8. SOURCES GAVE INFORMATION ON THE FOLLOWING PERSONS LISTED IN THE UNEDITED DOCUMENT.

(A) HUMBERTO GONZALEZ: FREED FEBRUARY 26, 1976.

(B) JOSE MIGUEL MAYA (MOSE MIGUEL MOYA RAURICH): NOW IN TRES ALAMOS; SAID HE WAS TORTURED IN VILLA GRIMALDI. NOT PARALYZED IN THE LEGS, AND GENITAL ORGANS NOT MUTILATED.

(C) JUAN SEGURA (JUAN ERNESTO SEGURA AGUILAT): DETAINED DECEMBER 4, 1975; MOVED TO TRES ALAMOS MARCH 4, 1976.

(D) PATRICIO VERGARA (HECTOR PATRICIO VERGARA DOXRUD): REPORTEDLY DETAINED SEPTEMBER 17, 1975, BY DINA. ONE SOURCE HAS HEARD VARIOUS TIMES THAT HE WAS ALIVE BUT KNOWS NOTHING DEFINITE.

(E) JUAN PAVEZ: ONE SOURCE SAID HE RECEIVED A THREE-YEAR SENTN NCE IN AUGUST 1975. ANOTHER LISTS JUAN DOMINGO PAVEZ HIDALGO AS HAVING BEEN DETAINED 19 MONTHS; LEFT FOR AUSTRIA FEBRUARY 9, 1976.

(F) OSCAR ORELLANA (FIGUEROA): NOW FREE.

9. SECTION ON SUPREME DECREE 187: THE DOCUMENT STATES THAT DINA DOCTORS EXAMINE DETAINEES. THE DECREE PROVIDES THAT DOCTORS

OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE DO THIS. JUSTICE MINISTER
SCHWEITZER AN SUPREME COURT PRESIDENT EYZAGUIRRE PRESUMABLY
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HAVE CHECKED THIS POINT DURING THEIR VISITS. WE KNOW SENIOR
PUBLIC HEALTH DOCTORS VISITED THE DETENTION CAMPS WITH THEM.

10. LIST OF UNAUTHORIZED DETENTION PLACES: SINCE WE KNOW
THAT PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN RECENTLY DETAINED HAVE NOT YET
SURFACED IN PUBLIC OR IN ANY OF THE THREE AUTHORIZED
DETENTION CENTERS, WE MUST ASSUME THEY ARE KEPT IN AN
UNAUTHORIZED PLACE OR IF DEAD WERE PREVIOUSLY HELD IN SUCH
A PLACE. (VICARIATE OF SOLIDARITY NOW LISTS 80 PERSONS
DETAINED WITH WHEREABOUTS UNKNOWN IN MAY AND 30 IN JUNE,
IN THE SANTIAGO AREA. ANOTHER SOURCE HAS A HARD LIST OF
29 DISAPPEARED IN THAT PERIOD). OUR SOURCES HAVE NOT IDENTIFIED
ANY NEW INTERROGATION CENTER BUT ASSUME SUCH CLANDESTINE
CENTERS MUST EXIST.

(A) CLINIC SANTA LUCIA: BELIEVED IN THE PAST TO HAVE BEEN
USED TO PERMIT RECOVERY OF DETAINEES AFTER ROUGH TREATMENT.
VISITED AT LEAST ONCE BY SCHWEITZER AND EYZAGUIRRE SOON
AFTER SD 187 APPEARED. DOUBTFUL IF IT IS USED NOW, SINCE THE
SPOTLIGHT IS ON IT.

(B) CANYON OF MAIPO: USED IN THE PAST AS LATE AS 1975, BUT
NO INFORMATION NOW.

(C) AIR FORCE ACADEMY CHAPEL: THE INFORMATION IS DATED
BY AT LEAST TWO YEARS.

(D) EL CAROCAL (CARACOL?): NOTHING.

(E) COLONIA DIGNIDAD: SEE PARA SIX REF B. OUR BEST
INFORMED SOURCE HAS HEARD REPORTS OF ITS USE BY DINA
BUT HAS NOTHING DEFINITE.

(F) MILITARY BASES TEJAS VERDES, PELDEHUE NEAR COLINA,
AND THE NEARBY TACNA AND BUIN REGIMENTAL TRAINING AREAS
WERE USED IN THE MONTHS AFTER THE COUP, BUT THERE IS NO
EVIDENCE OR SERIOUS RUMOR OF THEIR CURRENT USE.

(G) VILLA GRIMALDI: MAY BE USED, AND THERE ARE CURRENT
RUMORS TO THAT EFFECT. WE FIND THEM HARD TO BELIEVE, HOWEVER,
SINCE SCHWEITZER AND EYZAGUIRRE HAVE VISITED IT AND SINCE IT
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HAS ATTRACTED SO MUCH INTERNATIONAL NOTORIETY.

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FM AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

TO SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 0172

C O N F I D E N T I A L SECTION 3 OF 3 SANTIAGO 6573

11. POLITICAL PRISONERS IN PRISONS: PARA THREE REF B COMMENTED ON ONE SECTION IN THE ORIGINAL DOCUMENT WHICH WAS EDITED OUT OF REF A. ANOTHER EDITED PORTION IS AT THE BOTTOM OF PAGE 10 AND TOP OF PAGE 11 OF THE ORIGINAL. IT ASSERTS UNTRUTHFULLY THAT POLITICAL/SECURITY PRISONERS WHO HAVE BEEN TRIED AND ARE SERVING SENTENCES IN REGULAR PRISONS ARE WIDELY SUBJECTED TO BEATING AND FORCED LABOR -- WE DO ASSUME, HOWEVER, THAT THERE HAVE BEEN EXCEPTIONAL CASES WHERE THIS HAPPEND.

12. NOR IS THERE "CONSTANT DANGER" OF DISAPPEARANCE FROM REGULAR PRISON. THE ONLY SUCH CASE KNOWN TO OUR SOURCES IS THAT OF DAVID SILBERMAN, WELL KNOWN TO THE DEPARTMENT. HE WAS REMOVED IN OCTOBER 1974 AND HAS NOT BEEN HEARD OF AGAIN. OUR SOURCE BELIEVES THAT GOC OFFICIALS TOOK HIM AWAY AND THAT HE IS PROBABLY DEAD. THE SOURCE NEVER GOT A SATISFACTORY EXPLANATION FROM THE GOC. HE NOTES THAT SENIOR GOC OFFICIALS TRIED TO BLAME THE PRISON DIRECTOR FOR RELEASING HIM. THE DIRECTOR, HOWEVER, MAINTAINS THAT THE PEOPLE WHO CAME FOR SILBERMAN HAD AUTHENTIC MILITARY IDENTIFICATION AND RELEASE DOCUMENTS.

13. ANOTHER DOCUMENT ON DETENTION AND TORTURE: EMBASSY RECENTLY RECEIVED THROUGH INTERNATIONAL MAIL FROM PARIS A

48-PAGE "HISTORY OF REPRESSION IN CHILE" IN SPANISH. IT IS
DATED MAY 1976 AND PURPORTS TO BE WRITTEN BY BY DETAINEES
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IN TRES ALAMOS AND PUCHUNCAVI. IT WAS SENT UNDER A MIMEO-
GRAPHED COVER LETTER OF JUNE 9 SIGNED BY ANDRES JACQUES,
SECRETARY GENERAL OF COMITE DE DEFENSE DES PRISONNIERS
POLITIQUES AU CHILI, BP 136, 75 263 PARIS-CEDEX 6.

14. THIS IS A MUCH MORE
COMPLETE, SOPHISTICATED, AND AT
LEAST SUPERFICIALLY MORE CREDIBLE STUDY THAN THE ONE UNDER
DISCUSSION. SOME OF THE INFORMATION OVERLAPS. IT SUFFERS FROM
THE SAME DEFECTS OF EXAGGERATION, SPECULATION, FABRICATION, AND
GENERALIZJOION FROM TOO FEW SPECIFICS. WE ARE POUCHING COPIES
TO ARA/BC. EMBASSY PARIS PRESUMABLY COULD GET COPIES AND
VERIFY THE SOURCE.

15. SENATOR KENNEDY'S LIST OF "DISAPPEARED": TOGETHER WITH
THE DOCUMENT UNDER STUDY, ARA/BC'S JUNE 11 LETTER TRANSMITTED
A TWO-PAGE LIST OF "DISAPPEARED" PERSONS WITH A REQUEST FOR
COMMENT. TWO SOURCES ANNOTATED THE LIST FOR US, AND A COPY
OF THE ANNOTATED LIST IS BEING POUCHED TO ARA/BC. THE SOURCES
ARE NOT IN COMPLETE AGREEMENT, BUT ALMOST ALL PERSONS ARE
IDENTIFIED AS EITHER AT LIBERTY OR IN ONE OF THE AUTHORIZED
DETENTION CAMPS -- TRES ALAMOS OR PUCHUNCAVI. DISAPPEARED:
BOTH SOURCES LIST TWO AS DISAPPEARED; ONE SOURCE CONSIDERS
ANOTHER FIVE DISAPPEARED, AND THE OTHER HAS NO INFORMATION ON
THEM; AND THERE ARE TWO OTHER CASES, WITH ONE SOURCE
CONSIDERING THEM DISAPPEARED AND THE OTHER EITHER FREED OR
IN A DETENTION CAMP. ANOTHER FIVE ARE EITHER FREED OR IN
AUTHORIZED DETENTION, AND THERE IS NO INFORMATION ON TWO.
THIRTY-FIVE ARE DEFINITELY FREE. ONE IS IN REGULAR PRISON,
AND THE OTHER 69 ARE IN DETENTION CAMP.

16. FIFTEEN OF THE 121 HAVE BEEN CONSIDERED FOR THE US
PAROLE PROGRAM. OF THEM, ONE IS ALREADY IN THE US, AND THREE
OTHERS HAVE SPONSORS AND US APPROVAL. THE OTHER 11 HAVE
BEEN REFUSED OR ARE IN INACTIVE STATUS.
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